GUIDELINES FOR THE AUTHORS

ARTICLE SUBMISSION (*Research Articles, Reviews, Letters*)

Article structure

Subdivision - numbered sections
Divide your article into clearly defined and numbered sections. Subsections should be umbered 1.1 (then 1.1.1, 1.1.2, ...), 1.2, etc. (the abstract is not included in section numbering). Use this numbering also for internal cross-referencing: do not just refer to 'the text'. Any subsection may be given a brief heading. Each heading should appear on its own separate line.

The submitted article (research article or review) must have the following parts.

Abstract
A concise and factual abstract is required (maximum length: 200 words). The abstract should state briefly the purpose of the research, the principal results and major conclusions. An abstract is often presented separately from the article, so it must be able to stand alone. For this reason, References should be avoided, but if essential, then cite the author(s) and year(s). Also, non-standard or uncommon abbreviations should be avoided, but if essential they must be defined at their first mention in the abstract itself.

Key Words
At least three key words (up to five) are required.

Introduction
State the objectives of the work and provide an adequate background, avoiding a detailed literature survey or a summary of the results.

Materials & Methods
State the materials along with manufacturing company name. Method has to be brief and précised. Provide details of every steps in short. (N/A for reviews).

Results and Discussion
Results should be clear and concise. This should explore the significance of the results of the work, not repeat them. A combined Results and Discussion section is often appropriate. Avoid extensive citations and discussion of published literature. (Results may not be included for reviews).

Acknowledgement
Depends on the authors.

References
References are to be written in the following format:

Journal Paper References → Author Names. Paper Title. Name of the Journal. Volume, Page no, Year.

<mark>Book References</mark>→ Name of the Book. (chapters if applicable). Authors. Publishing house, Volume, Page no, Year.

Page Limit→ It is expected for original "Research Articles" and "Reviews" the minimum page limit would be five and for "Letters" it would be two.

Figures are to be incorporated inside the article with numbering while submission.

NOTE:

Appendices
If there is more than one appendix, they should be identified as A, B, etc. Formulae and equations in appendices should be given separate numbering: Eq. (A.1), Eq. (A.2), etc.; in a subsequent appendix, Eq. (B.1) and so on. Similarly for tables and figures: Table A.1; Fig. A.1, etc.

Spacing and front size
Spacing has to be 1.5 order with a front size of 12 (Times Roman format).

Diagram
Diagrams have to be clear and at least of 300DPI (high resolution).

Accepted articles would be published as soft copy.

Instructions:

Your paper should not have been previously published or be currently under consideration for publication any place else. All papers are subject to peer review by **AJABTR Review Process**. After your paper has been accepted, you must sign a **Copyright Transfer Agreement** with AJABTR. Papers accepted for publication will be available free online.

IJABR invites original, previously unpublished, research papers, review, survey and tutorial papers, application papers, plus case studies, short research notes and letters, on both applied and theoretical aspects.

(a) Submission implies that the manuscript has not been published previously, and is not currently submitted for publication elsewhere. Submission also implies that the corresponding author has consent of all authors.

(b) If the authors provide a previously published conference submission, Editors will check the submission to determine whether there has been sufficient new material added to warrant publication in the Journal. The submission should contain a significant amount of new material, that is, material that has not been published elsewhere. New results are not required; however, the submission should contain expansions of key ideas, examples, elaborations, and so on, of the conference submission.

(c) Upon acceptance for publication transfer of copyright will be made to the Publisher, authors will not be requested to pay any publication charge.

(d) Manuscripts should be written in English. Paper submissions are accepted in MS Word, other formats will not be accepted. Authors are requested to follow the Publishers guidelines for preparing their manuscripts (**MS Word**), papers should be formatted into A4-size (8.27" x

11.69") pages, with main text of 10-point Times New Roman, in single-spaced two-column format, authors are advised to follow the format of the final version at this stage. All the papers are usually 5 to 6 pages long and the **Review Process** may take approximately 2-3 months. In special cases, shorter or longer articles may be accepted with appropriate reasoning.

(e) Whenever applicable, submissions must include the following elements: title, authors, affiliations, contacts, abstract, index terms, introduction, main text, conclusions, appendixes, acknowledgement, references, and biographies.

(f) **Authors may suggest 2-4 reviewers** when submitting their works (at the bottom of the main manuscript body with proper highlights), by providing us with the reviewers' title, full name and contact information. This will speed up the review process, but the editor will decide whether the recommendations will be used or not.

(g) Please read our **Publication Ethics and Publication Malpractice Statement** and **Plagiarism Detection** before submitting.

<p style="text-align:center; color:red">FORMAT OF THE Manuscript as follows (Applicable from Jan 2020 onwards)**:**</p>

01,01-07, 2019→to be done by the Journal Authority

Title of the manuscript

[1]Name of the first author, [2]Name of the successive authors…….Name of the Corresponding author*
[1-…] Affiliation respectively.
*Corresponding author's email id:

Abstract

Keywords: minimum three

1. Introduction (subdivisions as 1.1, 1.2….**)**

2. Materials & Methods (subdivisions as 1.1, 1.2….**)**

3. Results (subdivisions as 1.1, 1.2….**)**

4. Conclusion

Acknowledgement

References

Note: This section (Abstract -to- References) has to be written by the authors in two columns **except** diagrams & tables along with their legends.

Page Limit: Original Research article & Reviews → Minimum 5 pages.

Letters → Within 3 to 5 pages.

Reference Format:

Authors' Last name followed by two first letters of middle (if any) and first name, Name of the Journal, Vol, Page no, Yr.

References are to be incorporated into the manuscript within [ ]. Abstract may not be having page no.